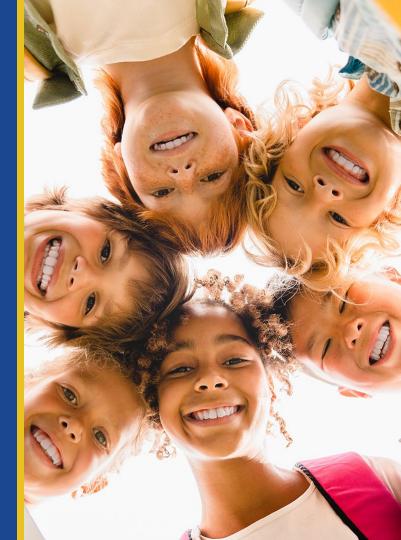


## School-Based Medicaid and Special Education

Chynna Hirasaki – Idaho Special Education Program Director

Lisa Pofelski-Rosa – Idaho Special Education Program Financial Specialist Principal





# Brief School-Based Medicaid Overview



#### Medicaid vs. Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)

- Medicaid is a mandatory funding program
- IDEA is a discretionary funding program

The federal government will ensure needed funds are available for Medicaid services but is *not obligated* to ensure needed funds are available for IDEA services, even though all eligible individuals in the two separate programs must receive necessary services as defined by the programs



### **IDEA Continued**

- IDEA provides certain procedural rights and services, but not all of the funds for those services.
- IDEA also distinguishes between medical services and health services.
- IDEA specifically refers to the *obligation of other public agencies to provide or pay for services* to ensure a free appropriate public education for children with disabilities



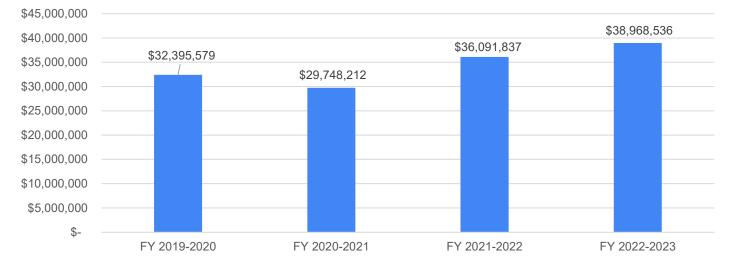
#### School-Based Medicaid Considerations

#### **Fee-for-Service Claiming**

- Under fee-for-service claiming, Medicaid reimburses for the cost of direct services provided, such as an occupational therapy or counseling session.
- Not all students in SPED are eligible for Medicaid
- Not all IEP services are billable
- IEP written to meet individual student needs
- Teachers, therapists, paraprofessionals, etc. must meet Medicaid provider qualifications
- Reimbursement only for services outlined in IEP



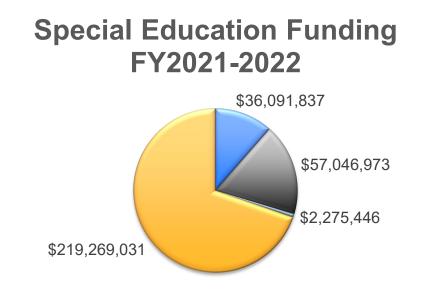
#### School-Based Medicaid Annual Reimbursement Revenue



Schools Annual Reimbursement



#### **Annual Percentage of Total Special Education Costs**



Medicaid IDEA 611 funds IDEA 619 funds IEA State Funds

Note: "State funds" indicates an LEA uses general funds, not a specific allocation for special education. "IDEA funds" are the total grant awards made available to LEAs, not expenditures.





Special Education Director Chynna Hirasaki chirasaki@sde.Idaho.gov

Funding & Accountability Coordinator/Financial Specialist Principal Lisa Pofelski-Rosa

lpofelskirosa@sde.ldaho.gov